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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION REPORT



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SOUTHEAST ASIA ACTIVITY REPORT

SELECTED TRANSPORTATION AND INFILTRATION COMPENDIUM

CABLE BRIDGE STATUS

NPIC/R-12/68 JANUARY 1968

SUMMARY NO 72

GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

Approved For Release **\$600,0578**0 : CIA-RDP78B04560A006200 10011-8

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PREFACE

This report is a summary of selected information on transportation and infiltration activity in southeast Asia as reported by NPIC during the period indicated on the cover. Those lines of communication and associated facilities which support communist insurgency in Laos and South Vietnam are emphasized.

Items are numbered and arranged according to location from north to south. Annotated maps of varying scales have been included to assist the reader in locating the items. Each large-scale map depicts all motorable roads photographically confirmed by NPIC unless otherwise indicated.

Missions, mission dates, frames, and NPIC cable and briefing board references are listed after each item, as appropriate.

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CABLE BRIDGE STATUS

bridges are often used in conjunction with fords, ferries, or pontoon bridges and provide an alternate method of crossing a river where the main bridge is unserviceable.

Seventy-four cable bridges have been identified by NPIC: 41 have cables or are under construction; 23 have been destroyed or dismantled; 2 have not been observed

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and 8 have been reevaluated as non-cable bridges. With the exception of the destroyed Xom Khe Railroad Cable Bridge, all bridges are intended for vehicular usage.

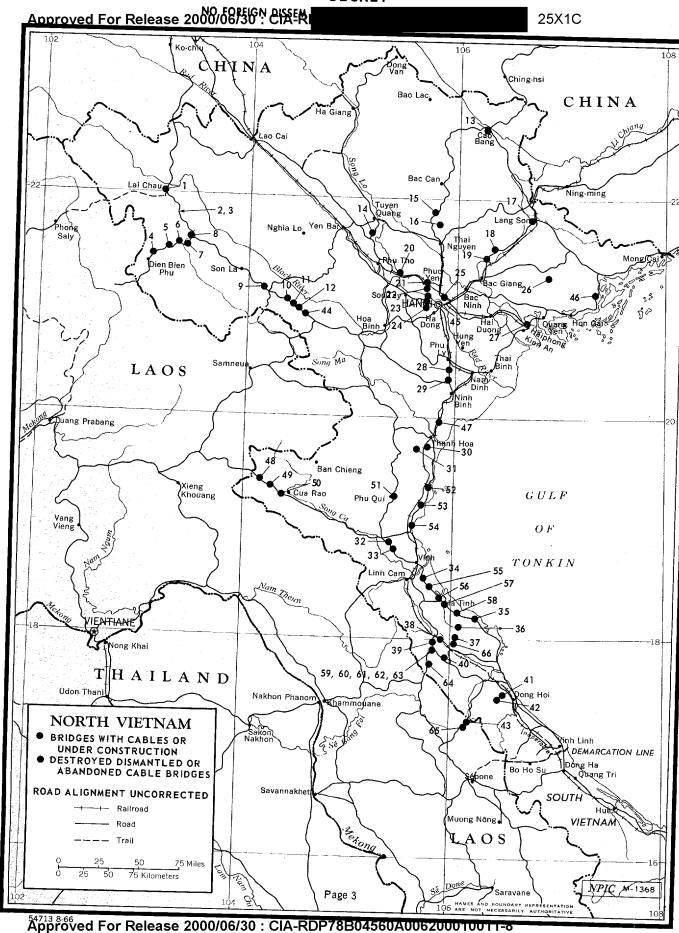
Two refinements of the cable bridge have been observed. The suspension cable bridge is used to span lengths over 200 feet. Seven of these (including two probable, one dismantled, and one under construction) have been located, and examples are shown near Lang Son, Viet Tri, and Ha Noi (Figures 1, 4, and 5). The treadway cable bridge utilizes parallel dual tracks which are lighter and easier to remove. At least six have been identified (Figures 2, 3, 8, and 9).

Two cable bridges are in Laos on Route 912, a major supply route from North Vietnam. One of these bridges has cables and one is dismantled.

The cable bridges have proved more susceptible to airstrikes than was first believed (see Figures 12 and 13). Well over half of the bridges in the southern Panhandle have been destroyed or have been dismantled or abandoned as a result of airstrikes. The majority of usable bridges are located in the central and northern regions, where they have apparently benefited from better air defenses and a proximity to more strategic targets.

Eight previously reported cable bridges (Summaries 17 and 24) have been reevaluated by NPIC as non-cable bridges. Most of these were railroad bridges and utilized cables only during construction or repair periods. These eight bridges are as follows:

- 1. Dong Bai Railroad Bridge over the Song Tien: Vinh/Dong Hoi Rail Line, 18-09N 105-43E (25X1D)
- 2. Xom Ca Trang Highway Bridge over the Nam Quat: Route 15, 17-57N 105-48E 25X1D



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cables remain intact. No decking is observed.

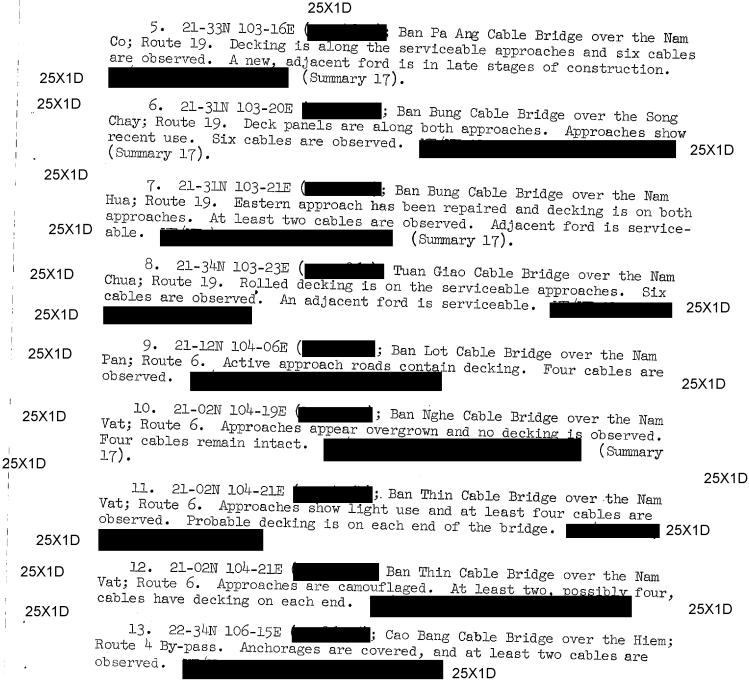
(Summary 17).

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Approved For Release 2000/06/30 COMPTRIES PIC/R-12/68 NO FOREIGN DISSEM 25X1C 25X1D 14. 21-38N 105-11E Phu Doan Suspension Cable Bridge over the Song Chay; Route 2. Obliquity and scale preclude cable status, but both approaches are serviceable. A pontoon bridge is assembled 0.4 nm southeast of the suspension bridge. (Summaries 13 and 17). 25X1D ; Cho Moi Cable Bridge over the Song 15. 21-52N 105-46E (Cho Chu; Route 3. Approaches are serviceable over the covered anchorages. At least four cables are observed, but no decking is apparent. 25X1D ; Thai Nguyen Probable Suspension Cable 16. 21-38N 105-48E (Bridge over the Song Cau; New Road Under Construction Between Routes 13A and 1B. At least four cables and possible decking are observed. 25X1D 25X1D 17. 21-50N 106-44E Lang Son Suspension Cable Bridge over the Song Ky Cung; Route 1A. Approaches are serviceable. Four cables and seven cable stabilizers are observed, but no decking is visible. (Figure 1). Lang Met Cable Bridge over the Song 18. 21-30N 106-21E Trung; Route 1. Although approaches appear to be in disuse, probable decking is on the northern approach. One pier from the destroyed main bridge helps support two, possibly four, cables. Seven cable stabilizers are observed. A ford immediately west is in disuse, but a pontoon bridge is assembled 500 yards to the south. 25X1D (Summary 17). 25X1D

Kep Treadway Cable Bridge over the 19. 21-26N 106-17E Song Thuong; Route 1A By-pass. Decking is on the serviceable approaches. At least eight cables and at least six cable stabilizers are observed.

■ (Figure 2). 25X1D

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; Viet Tri Suspension Cable Bridge over 20. 21-17N 105-26E the Song Lo (Riviere Claire); Route 2. This bridge is constructed at the site of the destroyed Viet Tri Railroad and Highway Bridge. Decking is on the approaches. At least two deck cables and two suspension cables are observed between the four suspension towers. Six rail ferry slips, two of which are serviceable, and a serviceable highway ferry are in the

(Figure 3). 25X1D area.

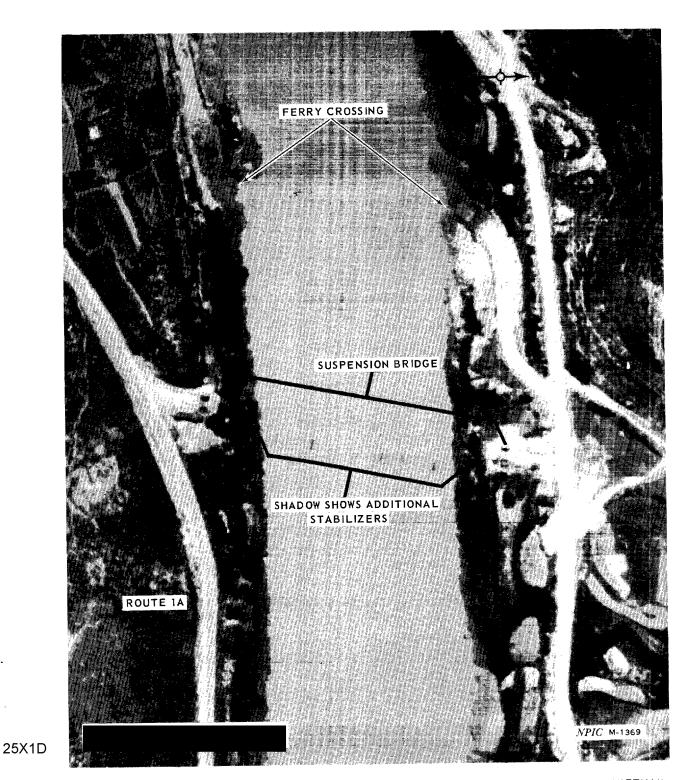


FIGURE 1. SUSPENSION CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG KY CUNG, LANG SON AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

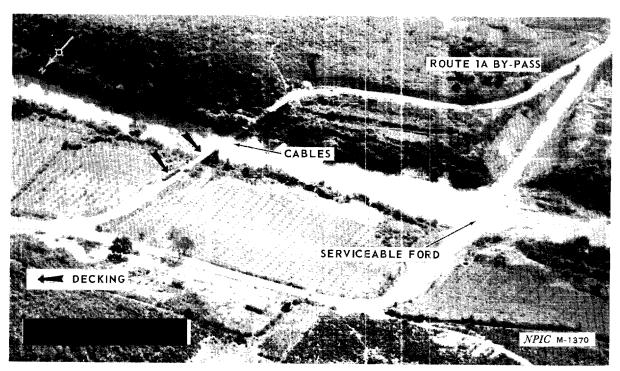


FIGURE 2. TREADWAY CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG THUONG, KEP AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

25X1D

21. 21-02N 105-45E Ha Noi Cable Bridge over the S Nhue Giang; Unnumbered Road Near Route 11A. The approach on the east bank is under construction. Anchorages are uncovered on the west bank. Decking is on the west bank. Two cables are observed. 25X1D 25X1D 25X1D 22. 21-02N 105-45E (; Ha Noi Treadway Cable Bridge over the S Nhue Giang; Unnumbered Road Near Route 11A. Approximately one-fourth of the decking is on at least two cables. 25X1D 25X1D 25X1D 23. 21-02N 105-45E (Ha Noi Treadway Cable Bridge over the S Nhue Giang; Unnumbered Road Near Route 11A. Approaches are under con-Ha Noi Treadway Cable Bridge over the struction. Four cables and 14 cable stabilizers are observed. 25X1D 25X1D 24. 21-01N 105-45E Ha Noi Treadway Cable Bridge over the S Nhue Giang; Unnumbered Road Near Route 11A. Complete decking is on cables. A support pier is in the center of the bridge. 25X1D (Figure 4). 25X1D

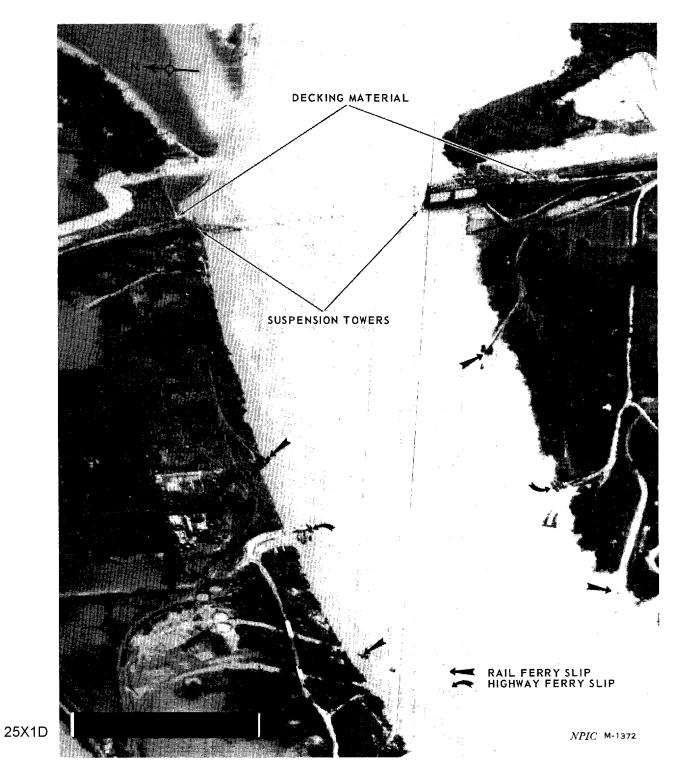


FIGURE 3. SUSPENSION CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG LO, VIET TRI AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

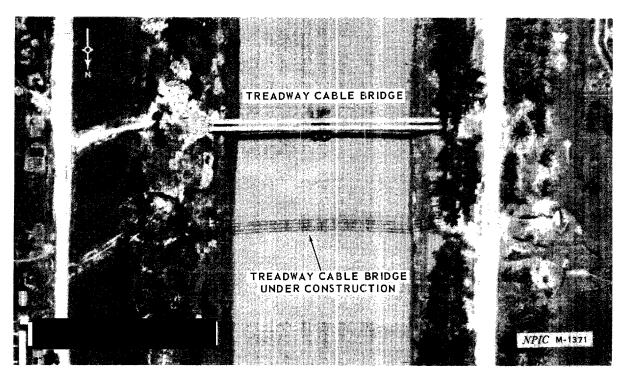


FIGURE 4. TREADWAY CABLE BRIDGES OVER THE S NHUE GIANG, HA NOI AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

25X1D 25. 21-04N 105-54E ; Ha Noi Suspension Cable Bridge Under Construction over the Song Duong (Canal des Rapides); Route LA. Approaches are under construction. Six cables, including two suspension cables, are observed. At least 11 cable stabilizers are on the bridge. 25X1D (Figure 5). 25X1D 26. 21-19N 106-51E American; An Chau Cable Bridge over the Song Luc Ngan; Route 184 By-pass to Route 13B. Approaches are complete and two cables are up. This cable bridge is probably for temporary use. Approaches for a new main bridge are under construction. 🛅 , 25X1D (Figure 6). 25X1D 27. 20-51N 106-40E Hai Phong Cable Bridge over the Song Tram Bac; Route 5. Probable deck materials are on serviceable approach. At least two cables and four cable stabilizers are observed. Bridge is at the site of a damaged lift bridge. 25X1D (Figure 7). 25X1D 28. 20-21N 105-55E (Tri Dong Cable Bridge over the Song Day: Route 1A. Approaches are serviceable and at least two cables are 25X1D observed. Three serviceable ferries are in the immediate area. (Summary 17). 25X1D

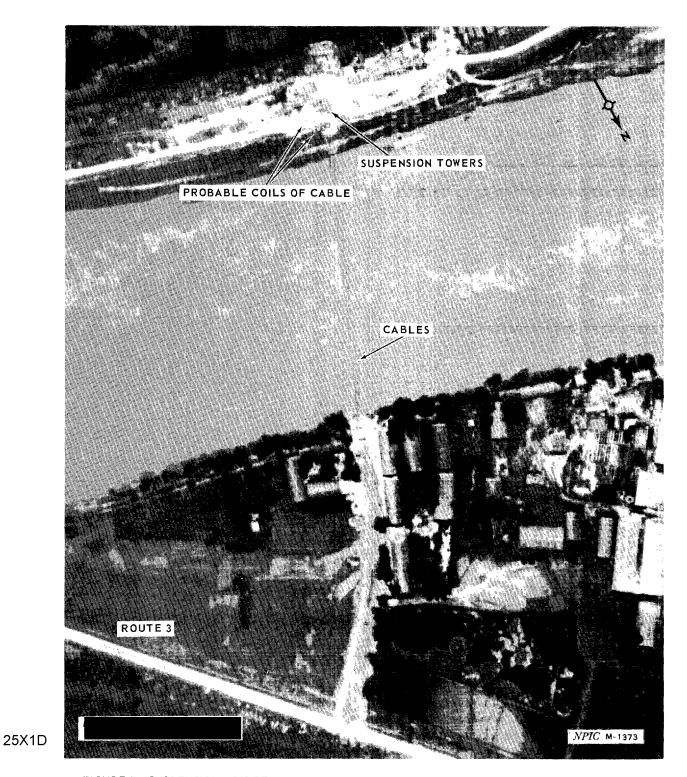


FIGURE 5. SUSPENSION BRIDGE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OVER THE SONG DUONG, HA NOI AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

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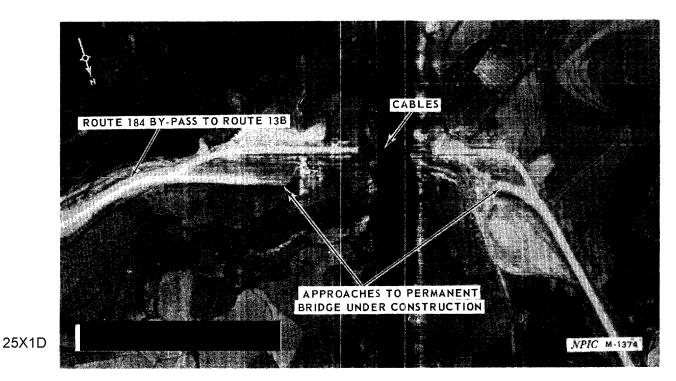


FIGURE 6. TEMPORARY CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG LUC NGAN, AN CHAU AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

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29. 20-19N 105-56E Gian Khau Cable Bridge over the Hoang Long Giang; Route 1A. Anchorages are being dug on both approaches. Bridge is at the site of the previous main bridge, three spans of which remain intact. A partially assembled pontoon bridge is located immediately west.

25X1D

31. 19-42N 105-41E (The first Thon Cable Bridge over an Unnamed Stream; Route 704/705. Both anchorages are in; one is covered. The southwest anchorage is unusually far from the river. No decking is observed.

25X1D

32. 18-50N 105-22E (Dao My Cable Bridge over the Song Cuong; Route 72. Approaches appear to have had recent use. Two possible cables and possible decking on the southern approach are observed.

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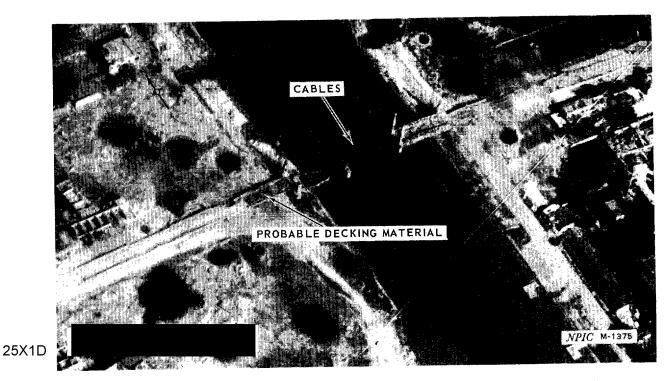


FIGURE 7. CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG TRAM BAC, HAI PHONG, NORTH VIETNAM

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25X1D

33. 18-50N 105-22E (Dao My Cable Bridge over the Song Cuong; Route 72. Approaches appear to have had recent use. Two remaining piers support two cables. A ford immediately west is serviceable. 25X1D 25X1D ; Tho Son Cable Bridge over the Song 34. 18-27N 105-46E (Nghen; Route 1A. Bridge is at the site of the main bridge, of which two spans remain intact. It is not being used by vehicles, although at least two cables are observed. Three ferry crossings in the area are 25X1D (Summary 17). in use. 25X1D ; Ha Tinh Treadway Cable Bridge over 35. 18-12N 106-07E (the Song Rac; Route 1A. Approaches are serviceable. Part of the tracktype deck sections are on each end of the bridge. Six cables and one cable stabilizer are observed. A ferry crossing is under construction (Figure 8). 25X1D nearby. 25X1D

36. 18-04N 106-05E (Sy Son Cable Bridge over an Unnamed Stream; Route 108. Anchorages are under construction. 25X1D

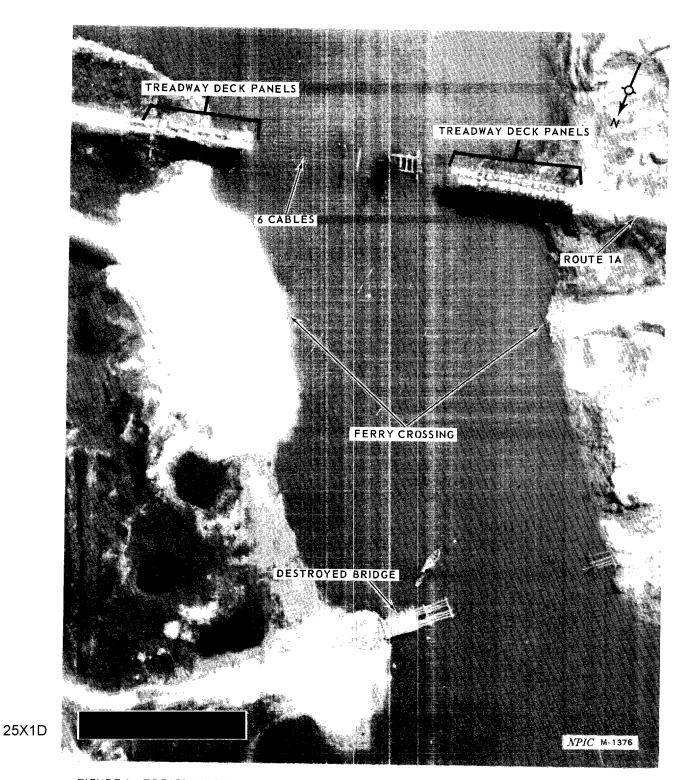


FIGURE 8. TREADWAY CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG RAC. HA TINH AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

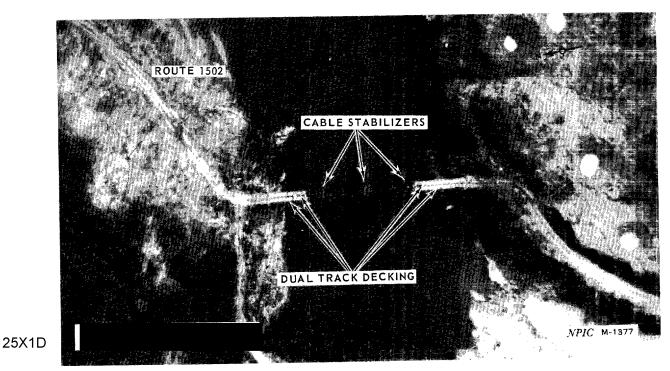


FIGURE 9. TREADWAY CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE RAU CAI, XOM CA TRANG AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

37. 18-00N 106-01E (My Son Cable Bridge over an Unnamed Stream; Route 108. Approaches are unserviceable. One anchorage is open, one is covered. Six taut cables and no decking are observed. L 25X1D 25X1D 25X1D ; Xom Ca Trang Cable Bridge over the 38. 17-57N 105-49E Nam Quat; Route 15. Approaches appear improved. Four cables are observed. 25X1D 39. 17-57N 105-48E (Xom Ca Trang Treadway Cable Bridge 25X1D over the Rau Cai; Route 1502. Approaches are serviceable. Part of the deck tracks are being placed on the six cables, the rest is on the approaches. Three cable stabilizers are observed. 25X1D 25X1D (Figure 9). 40. 17-44N 105-58E (Xom Bet Cable Bridge over the Song .25X1D Nan; Route 101. Approaches are under construction. At least two cables 25X1D are observed.

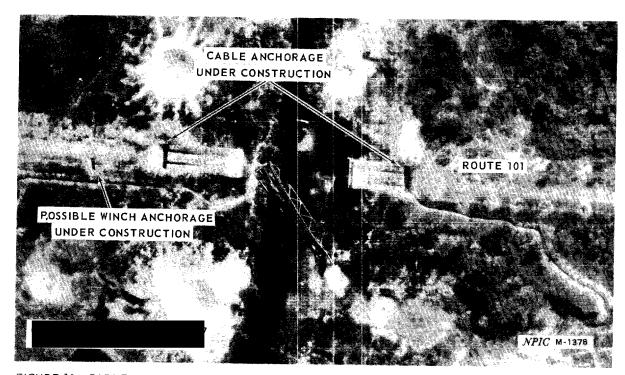


FIGURE 10. CABLE BRIDGE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OVER AN UNNAMED STREAM, TRUNG NGHIA AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

41. 17-27N 106-33E ; Trung Nghia Cable Bridge over an Unnamed Stream; Route 101. Anchorages are under construction at the site of the destroyed main bridge. No cables or decking are observed. (Figure 10).

42. 17-28N 106-30E Phu Qui Cable Bridge over the Song Dun; Route 101 By-pass. Approaches are camouflaged. Four cables and probable decking are observed. (Figure 11).

25X1D

43. 17-12N 106-09E

Ban Loboy Cable Bridge over the Nam

Ta Le; Route 912 By-pass in Laos. The northern approach is camouflaged and the southern approach is under construction. Two cables are observed.

25X1D Previous Cable Bridge Sites

25X1D

44. 21-02N 104-21E

Ban Ta Vai Cable Bridge over the Nam

Vat; Route 6. This bridge has been dismantled. No cables are observed.

45. 21-02N 105-45E ; Ha Noi Cable Bridge over the S Nhue Giang; Unnumbered Road. Cables have been removed, site is abandoned.

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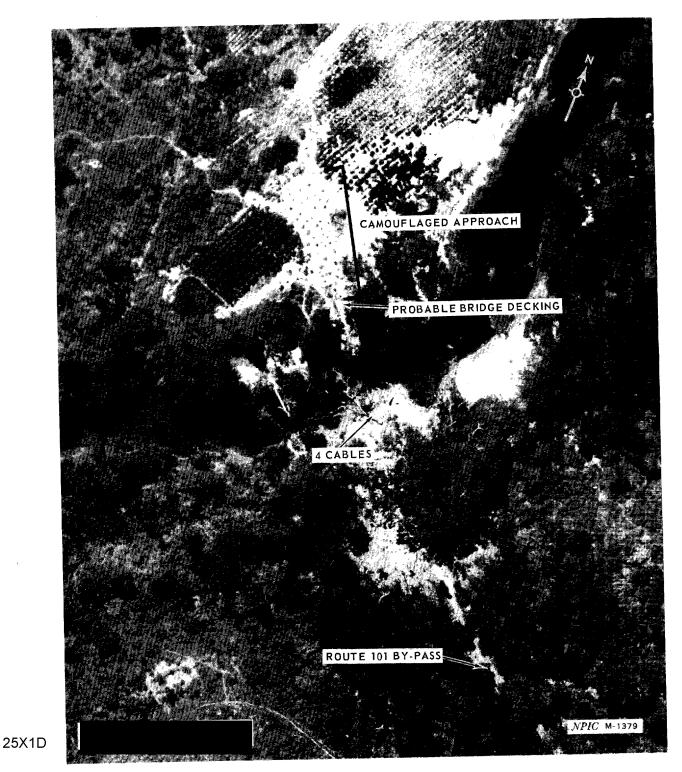
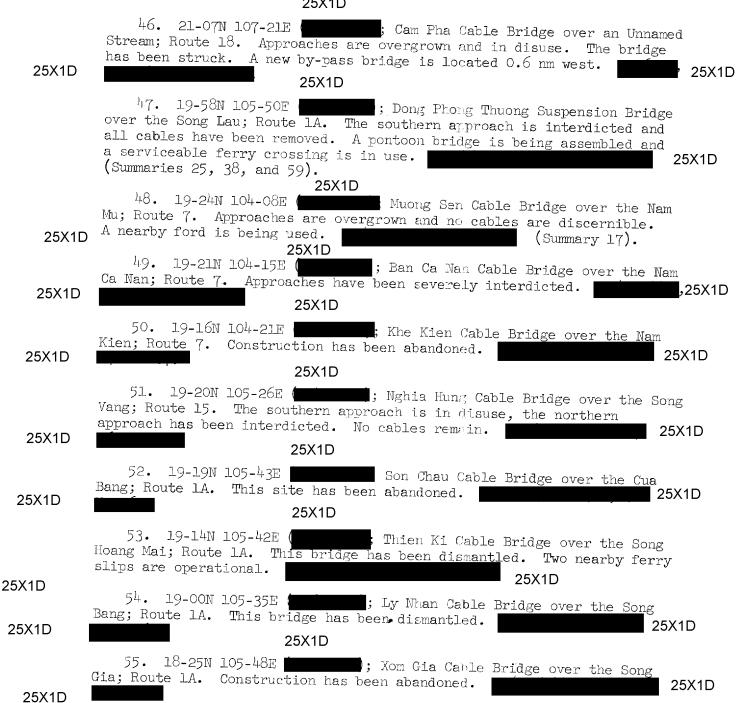


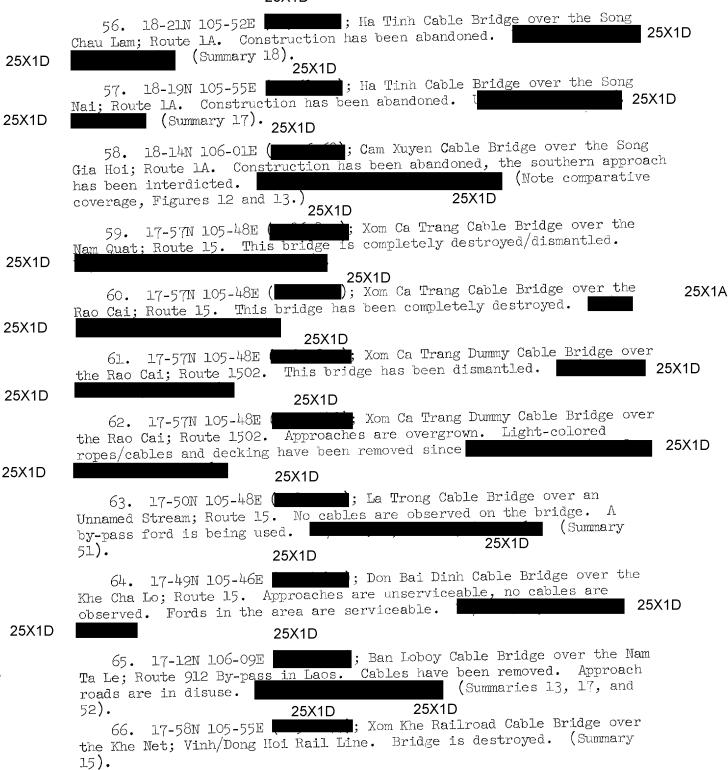
FIGURE 11. CABLE BRIDGE OVER THE SONG DUN, PHU QUI AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

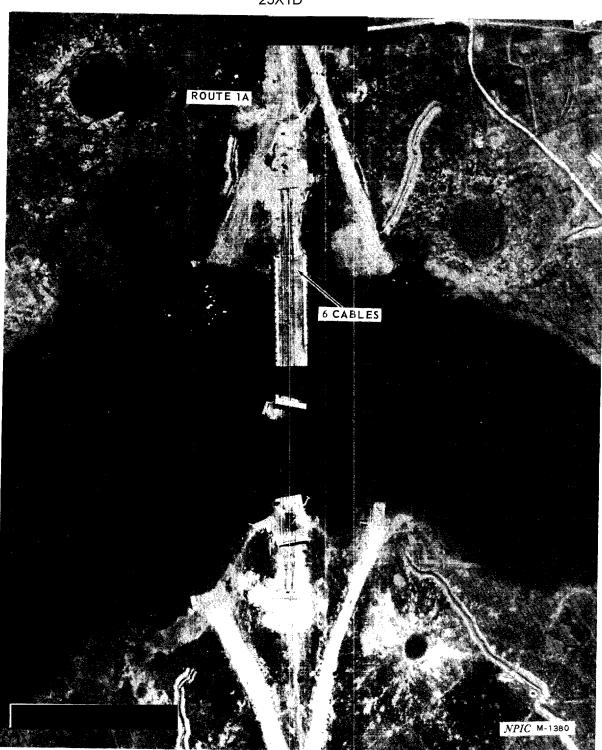
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FIGURE 12. CABLE BRIDGE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OVER THE SONG GIA HOI, CAM XUYEN AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

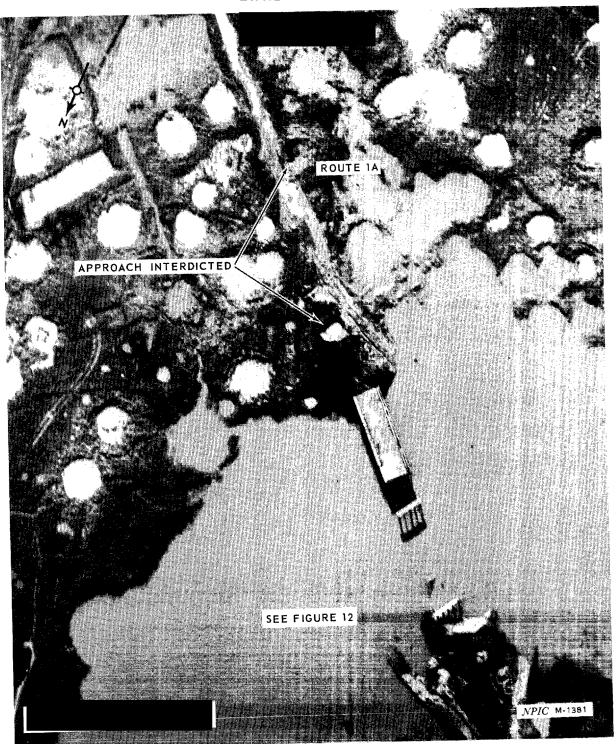


FIGURE 13. CONSTRUCTION ABANDONED, BRIDGE STRUCK, SONG GIA HOI, CAM XUYEN AREA, NORTH VIETNAM

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